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Wei Liao Zi (Military Science Of Wei Liao Zi)  
by Wei Liao





//Sđi,,œœo;C

‰'t¥|

/ZSLjAft¥H,,D±QjAft¥H«'±QjAft¥HVO±QC`¿“Zfi...~jAđ...7Sfiœcfv.tjA  
`đ.¥fœ'°S¥.jAft¥H,,D±QjC...f“kđiA'œ%œ`@;A«K¿#;jAđ¥ft¥t  
/đAft¥H«'±QjCfi>x-p-NjA>...đo%4A...it±,,ŪajAft¥HVD“đAft¥H,O±QjC  
/y«Jfpf,,jA'ŒHT±Œtftœo;C

/ŒNS'ŒH%Œi¥/jA¥/S'ŒH%Œi¥fiđ;Cfiđœ«h°«;Afiđ,Ūhđ«;C

fD¥...¥;iASL¥...-ŪAft¥H,,Ū...~Ū;G/@/œ...qtđ%œF/G/œđUR%œF/T/œ  
°«>/S%œF¥/œt'°%`S%œF/œ|°¥[fD%œCf,/,“iA¥fi...~fŒ  
°;jAO¥HÀ,ŪE,,ŪS;C

l%œ,SŁ“iAfiđ,ŪHfœ,,ŪH;C,,ŪiNS%jA¥O“v@t±đ;Ct±E...f«h  
...~ŪA...~Ūh¥O°œXt±E«Hœo;C

⟨G°O\$S“kiAp,,Ll\$đAp”jL¥đC,GWjL”°O;A«ht±E/G-¥;A°jL”~  
jA«ht±E/G\$đA¥...f±E«Hđáfđà-ođäO“ŪjA¥...f±E-ođäOfđàPđđ”  
Œj;C

⟨G°œ¥tft`S;B«H;B¿,;B•R\$;qiA«h¥¥H°S`đ;F°œ¥tft\$đB•O;B•G;Bfiđ\$  
«U;A«h¥¥Hf”œ“C¥j“itv¥¥t¥ý\$«HfŒÆÅ;S;A¥j°GfiđfŒÆfD»@;A  
¥ŷ,•RfŒÆ«Œđ»;C

⟨G°Œ¥t¥¥»¥Gtvd»¥HÀt±h;Aft¥Hœ¥“Ū;C\$Œ“h“hvf”,;jAhv  
f”,;«ht±EŒC

ÄhS,,DjA¥/S¥/E¥E«p;CÄfC\$Ū;Aft¥H¿;jA¥/S`Œ¥E“  
/;C¥tj/¥`Œ“fŒiS;Aft¥H`Œ“Œ“S;A¥—,S\$„œE;AŪ.../S¿;jAŪmœ%  
⟨Ū;Aft¥H”tâŪ“;ASL\$—ŪqiAft¥H„¥/S`Œj;C

đ°¥fjfp¿,->jAđ\$Bfp“B’;C/fjfp°đA°fp•«B;AđfiEjt’Æ;AfvE-Ūæ  
jAft¥H»Œ„Dj;C

fa'ŒH%ŪjA«°ŒHfufa;AŒHfu«%jA«G°fiŪ¥/E°S;A°f“u“i  
faEfm;A°Œ“œ“E±đC/T“iA¥ý\$¥»°jA¥»°“i\$Łtì«đC

⟨G°ýŷ-M°“đLjAft¥H“tjA'e¿nEfh«h“hvfæF%œđSŁ«p«h¥/E~U;F“Zh  
Æ¿i«ht±E-j;F¿#/E«K«hVOE\$S;FfD»@/E/«ht±E“;C°f,“i;AŪflà  
fudđŒ;A°fiđfđđđŒj;C

/ŒH~\$ŒXjA«h'~—ý«jA°—ŷfiAđ—ýtjA°«—ý”đC

/ŷœ.Œ“;ASB°œ.Vh;A'Œs\$œ.VŒQV“œ.V”,tjA'ŒQ.W”jU”jA-w  
jL'Œ“;C

⟨G°œ;Gju`l%œđđàAÆfiđfŒ“\$Q;Fœ“k...fœO;AÆR,bfŒ“fN;FŪQ¥Œđ  
jAÆ“«fiđfŒ“ŒC;vSœ;GjuŪEpfpa\$Q;Afa\$QÆfpH'M;Cjv,vH'ŒQ



f u v t 7 »

/Z f u i i A q i e t c o i A h e « F » u A h z m d D p o o i j i C » t t f i « T i A i y q Q S L i A  
« l , - j a u A » b t c / i A D f i c o o i A o i f o « O i A y O « f i o Q f » i j A f e D S f i o  
E y b t j i C ... S o i A q i s i j i A i M f e @ - N y - f i a % C

/Q u i i A e y c A i i j i C f u k i A « % / V Q H f u S i A u , e » P t j i C y X i i e f u i A  
f u i e y X i A / @ f o Q i A Q f o i f i A f o f o d i A d f o i , U i A G o « t c i i A « D  
f i S q i o e » E g i j i C , u f u i j i C

/d V S « o h , U H f u S i A f A f o . s i A « o i f o p i A h y t i A ~ , , i i A , i y u j  
i A y u u i i S i A f , f u k i j i C

S o i e U Q % U S t t i A a a f t y t - S x i i A « h f t y t f u S « o i F l y t - S x i i A  
l y t f u S « o i C

y ' ... « o i f o i , u A « h o M o M i u l e % « o i A » e o e f a o i i C . f - S « o i A f u % o  
S o i i A - % f u i i C > Y ' ... « o i f o i e , u A « h o M o M i u l e f u t t f o i U i A f , ,  
H S - i - j i A , E i u a a e o - ... % A « h y e f i a i o o i C y t , , a a t t f i « T i A i y q Q  
S L i A « l , - j a u j » o e i A l » o . % o C i f i o e i C

/Q , U S y x , y o e U i A - y t t i j i S i A f u y t y X S i C y X i n i o i A f y - a a e i A l u m a  
t , D i A y ~ ( u i j i C

f , - f o i S e , u A y i S e , u A « h » , ... f o i S i j i C « e a e S i A « e a a i A ' ..... »  
l « e i A f u e - o f o o i A f , f u v S i x i j i C

/Q G t f i t 7 C

« f b e i j F . f f b o j f i e F f b o a i j F o b o v f i o F S o b o n i i F f u f b  
' e - , e i F l , L f b o x . . . i F l S x f b o e i j F o b o p i F . . . f b o v j i F e f i  
f b o G \_ i F - o t t f b o u H i C

f i f b o e o i F ^ f b o - O . . . f i F o b o f h a p i F e , o b o c » D v , L i F e « y f b o u  
y j i F e o e f b o u i j i F e , o e f b o o i j F T i f i f b o o e L i F " y f b o n S Q i F f i f b  
' o , p H i F / f b o l i o u i F f M f b o l , , y o i C

"Z t t 7 K

/Z S L e S q l , L S « o i A e - h l , o S H i C o b H S / y S i A S Q H S j f i A f u b H  
/ S M k i A f , , o i j i C G S L i i o H , i i , T e , q j i C S L S o i i A , A e - a a -  
• - j A , o e ' a a v f i A h y o e ' a a x t i A y i a z t f b o @ H i A G S L e f a b  
i A f o u i , t j i C

,U)...„A“QAd)...~fu|Af°)...„%C„A“£¥-fi~v|A~fu£¥-fi`\$UjA„%£  
¥~fi`,CeiC

/@X£¤%QAVJ£¤(fu“|A“v\$¥H¥«jC¥«“|A`ÈHµ„Q”U|jC,U)...|d)...  
/\$\$UjA¥+ff^)...\$¥«jC

Z,Yi`ÈH`ce“Zj;A~p@/HfÖT,x¿“i;A~p\$;C~p@/HfÓUH†B;i;A~p\$  
jC~p\$¶Qj;A%oä\$¶¶Qp;A•í~j^Ö¶¶Q» «¥+~p\$;A“OfD/W¤\$j;C%oä/ß|£¤¤  
““i;A“O%oäU,y|jC“ôj^D/W¤\$%oäU,y|Af,,~N\$“Zj;A“GH¥D» «~NjC

/@N-£„.“\$R;A`{“hM“Q—j\$L¤/b;A,“Sfó;A«h%oä¥fW;A,“Sfó£  
•;A«h«j”“CE’;C“Ofs’fwfMfb’óR”ÝA“fáL» «~NjC

/@£„.“\$R;A—j\$L¤/b;A’~¥H“Z¤f¤¥“i;AfÛH°«D”¶jC¥jHCEjG;ju|L  
»X%“f\$QÁL~.pífQ“u;C“O¿xLp%“\$xjCµL¤£;A~¥L»DjA¥ÑCEjL¥«¶jC  
/@«¶|“i;Aj°†f\$XjA¥«%oä%Q;A¥H»/hHjCH»,µ|/@/qA°¤,,µT/æ  
jAHf†\$fâA¤f†%C\$„jAföjH¥«f†ÈX;AfÓµL¥Dj;C“ÈMU\$„†  
jAfQLf°†f\$XjAµL¿„áãQjC

°\_§LjA“%o¤¥Q“¥“%“%A¥+“°\$^@¥¶j;C†z†v†¶j;A†\$H\$^h;A/UH  
/\$«“i;A«D¥X¥¶j;A«Æf†...¶jC

/@°—£—C/Q;A—O/B.““q;A%o¤¤¤¿zjA,,L/CQ%f@D£¥;AHH¿x\$¤gö  
¶jC„U„¿¥jA«h-£/T,U\$††;A/@Q“U”w;A«D“Z“†fW—of,,fXj;C“GCE  
jG;ju¤¤f††j;A»„D¥i¶PjF%oähf††XjA„D¥i“o;jCiv

“Z¥i¿qAfiv„Q¿¿zjA¥kÑ¥“àjAf”hTf°;A¿QV,T,U;C«@S†fl»i,U;A),  
•G;B„c@¿¥y“u¿qA†fl¶j°“%o;C“Z/£%“¥«¥jASLEfâb;AjfQJ“ÓYqA  
µ††»†\$¶jAVH¤„x„xfQMVjC

/¥@~NfQÖE;A¥e«wfÀAfXÀ¥üAjfN¿;A˘(P¤°•¶†S^¿A~¥Hf¤†Qß  
¥jAfÛH°“k;CQ“N“i;AW£¤††“¶jAU£¤††“ajA//£¤††“HjC“GSL“i  
jA¿¿¶jC“\$“i;A“f...w]jC~N“i;Aj”x]jC“G£—o/wfQ„SjC

µLÑW;AjLfa’ôU;AjµL¥D’óÆ;AjµL...““óejC/@H\$SLjAjf¶ITfp“CEjAfp”  
fp«BjAfp,,pfp%¶jA¿¿¿/ß¿AMU“QqC

†Q£LüGAg“ÛXtiz“Vj;AjµM“ÈH“†;A¥C†f¥+“°S~YjAjµL†\$¶jA’°~Mfó  
~†;¶jC“¥H††“/\$\$Q;AjR¤Æ\$“i;AT”x\$††;A††Q~¿;A«hMU††ó¤¤  
Q“o;jC

\$d\_»Pfl†Q“L¥”^flajA%„¿V\$;A¥H%““=S;Ajfpf,,föjH£fU’H“G  
¶jC“MH\$“f”£fl·LjA“UHS“O£†d’s;A“G¥“i¥Q’s“h£«qA¥UHLW  
•—¶jC“È—Hfó“y“¤”jA”“¿¿O;AjfÛj¶jAjA¥...„»D¤o;jC

~N¤UR\$Q;A\$N“¤ia;A~ix~J†¥N“ã„jA~RfQ’S“¤¤;Csd\_“{Q“¥  
¥k¶i...CjC“\_CEjG;ju~N~M¥D”X,,“„jA“{“hM”jA“§L«¿b;Aj,,~N“¶jC/@...C  
/\$¥qA«D~N“¶jCiv

T)xf¤fªA/@“U“QÆf¤T“UjAT”L\$%Ajf¤M¤%o;jC~æ..fb«ejAjf¤¤  
fQ„SjC...“Q“¶jAjA““““i%oCE\$;C

\$d\_»Pfl†Q...fXjA/@Q†Q“æ;AjA«e“¿”fQjCsd\_¥BR~L\$;Cxfo¿~

/CE;G;juuf,,S#HjA£¥-ùl;v°\_CE;G;uS#h«h·OjA«DS^¥Oj;C;iv-ùS;C

-Ntz+~E

/Z-N;A+tz'xjA,U"«S¥DjA£mp'ð@/H;CÒàLmp'ð@/H;A'G,U"«fÿÓ  
mîS;A,U"«fÿÓR;S;C

SgM£-~¥)'ð#B\$¥-jA`\_q\_SLfigS;A¥-¶j;C·G;º...f¥)S-ijA£«Y\$·j  
jAf(¥)S-ij¥itf#o;C

†/H\$>l;A#H\$flùA\$ðH\$«üAfÓT¥)S-ijA`ðCEhft±£±ó»~jAfÓÛ  
»z#o;C

/¥@\_¿/¿;G;juv'd«£f"jAf"«£fD;C;iv,ÖfLùS±N;A`ç††qBùS...jA£  
fläð@#¥;F`ç†,U"«A£flä#/\_@»,jC

/MOM"»jA/pfiF£U...~Q;A/fiF£U...~f°;A/fiF£U...~d;CQH`pf°H\$  
#`jAf°H`p/dH\$#~;A/dH`p,UH\$#~jA`Öp\$"i;A¿,-)¥S\$ÛjA#ç,-B  
«¿jA#ç,"¿N¿Hj;C·O,,AµL£'¥-~jA,°µL£'¿vfviAhjQLE'÷  
'x't;Cfpf,"ðp#¥jA`G)S-ij;C\$L"KCE;G;juQ,U\$fv¥X;AØ¶O'd"¿C  
jvµ¥/Q,U;AfÖp'óæfiF;AWW£flàùAfÛH°°fMj;C

›i'x+~Q

'x'i;A#~S'ÖD;A«v\$¥»j;C#i"i;A`¥¥¥jA"v\$A;C¶QÀ;I,S¥†  
"ùjA·L#v\$~Øj;C

fñj%»@·c;A¥¿/æ"K;A·p¥/S#ºj;C\$;j«fa;A,°%EÄ;A#ce/S«x;Cµ(u  
/H;A+~¥#\_j;AfKu\$¥Mj;C/f#a¶°;n;A`f',T†}S#~j;C

fU"K%]\_jAfùU\$;j;C'ce"K%]qA#DW/S#ºj;C'ce¥Dfu;Aµ#»·»«jAfÛD  
/S~v;C'ce%»à;A`Y,†d;AÍ«`S±Mj;C...f¶¶°jAfU@,,D;A°°F\$;n;C

U,,FW±q;AfÛo\$~¥j;C"¿CEf±µS...~jA¥\_#Rj;C"%.fiz"i;A-j\$~Øj  
jC"%.°"i;A/R/\$#Mj;C

'x/¿Z;A-¥/S/G±Nj;C«[#SfP#i;A#S·j;C,C»i¶i¿QlfùjA¥¿  
~†\$±Nj;C

%o~jft'ÖM\$`S;A\$gfu-¥@jA`ÖS'Rj;C\$ty'ë-;A,,Hyce...w;A'G'S  
-o#H¥V\$;C·xµ"v;AWµL...y%»àA¥µL"»±;A°CEµLÖjAfóSfÛH'ce`|  
W,,F;Afby««~¥j;C

"v#»+~Q/@







§0f10t7Q»

§0f10t7Q»G/H/¥iAf @/t\_iAf 'ó-NfO§'QAV¥if'óo¥i'í§iC-o¥i  
f'0/f±%òqA/V¥E-o¥iA»f"fia·ÝC"t-o"t'í§iA-o"¥E/f±%òqA'  
"¥E-o"t\_iA»f"fia·ÝA·\_0o"¥iA°E§iC'-N-o-N'í§iA-o-N'E/f±%òqA'  
iA'-N'E-o-NiA§/fa,,P°k§"kiC

0§"kCEiG"t-o,ÝQHjASB"t-o,Ý°t\_iA/dH§-N-o,Ý°H§"t\_iA,U  
H§-N-o,ÝdH§-NiA¥"¥k-N»x-o,ÝUH§-NiAj-N»xµL/E-o,ÝC

.g000t7QC

.g000t7QC»A¥H,g¥O/§'°T/ÀjG¥"»x»aÑQAdÀ»af—iF¥k»x¥0QAdÀ»0  
f—iF/x¶ÑQAdÀ»¶f—iC»q'±/±,,iG«e/@fæat,,iAf/Gfæ"±,,iAf/Tfæ  
¶fæ,,iAf,¥ifæQ,,iAf/fæ"±,,iC

f,¥H,g00qA'±,,i'f±,ÝA«e/@/fæA,m±,,'ó";Ff/G/fæA,m±,,¶µFf,  
T/fæA,m±,,¶iÝFf,¥/fæA,m±,,'ó;iFf/¶fæA,m±,,'óy;Cfpf,,iA  
»qL«D»æ'OfAfOµL«D»æ'qA»E«Df'0,¥A»E¶f'0,T;A»æofp§iC

„fææ;A«h«efæi«¥'t\_iA«Æfæi«°d±;C°/fæQe¶i'f±%òqA°/»  
fæQÆ"i'f±,ÝA'0H"¶i'h¥y«ÆjAfO»0§¥¶j;C'GCEjGiU,,§«efp¥iA°  
fp»•B;A'tö-í»æ;e;A'tö-ì»æ;ÆjCjv¥f±,g¶j;C

°000t7QK

“B,,iB,a;BÑ¶i'fUf±"kiC,"§«h¶iA»«,"«hÀ;C"§«h¶iA»«-«h'¶  
j;C,a;A¶¥Oj;CÑ0§¥«h¥;A'§¥k«h¥kiA'\_§L«h'«Oj;C

/@,,/0À'f'0;A/@,,/0À'f'0kiC/@»B/@,,iA»B,,j;CQ»B/@,,iA`"j;A  
»µµj;A»,j;C'Q»N,,j;C»iA«Q'j;Ap,,iASB,,j;CT,,fPj;A«h  
-Nj;B«QBSB»æ@/j;C'\_§L«h'«Oj;C

„¥cf,"i'f±,ÝA±Ù..M"i'f±,ÝA¥¥"«B,,iB,a;BÑ¶i'f±,ÝC

f'Hf'0—Q»—f»iAfX§/dHj;C/dH—f»iAfX§,UHj;C,UH—f»iAfX§T  
»xj;CT»x§±±iAf±/±±fXj;A'¶¥k;A—f»iA,0§¥H¥iC

L¥ctQ»¶CE¥ctQ»i0-¥ctQ»{A¥ctQ...~fb%otf'0q§iA...~fbtW»Sf'0q  
§iA»D...~f»D/1j;A-q§µL"j;A«Gflà-Ñ..~f'0i»æRj;C

/0D»M¥y...j;A»Y»pE¥ywj;A...{E°D»Mj;A«h¶i'h¥w;A"¥¥t-Ñj;C'G¥;§L¶Q  
¥yA'\_§L¶Q«Æj;A'¥y.«Æj;A»i...~j;C¥@-N'E"¥k"i;A-M'Rf'0»A¥y'f'0  
«i;AµL/E-Ñ¶j;C

mālfj+^fē^i;Aā,fj+«Hfē«HjAāPffzēlefēzēle;A·O/T^i^stō  
lj;C

-N#O+^/QE

-N>xāüR;AŞg#t#yē.ñb..q;AfaēO'Ş°;AŞg#y#H'ā+^NCE;G;u#^;B#k;B/  
>x<ōt^A#A>Y°/fōN%—“jf”;i>xµL/G#O;A/G#O“i,ŸCfd#O“i,ŸC#ē#O  
“i,ŸC;v

-N>xŞiCE;G;u#X^CE“ēŞ#~;iA·/ø/±]A;A“i,m`ō;A·Ş;Afp,,LfİēhŞ“k  
;C;v

-N>xJĀ;AŞYt+“ētM,,D;Aft+~fē,ŸAft+~“#“i,ŸAft+~—ē-q#O“i,ŸC

zæ#O+^/GQ

'Q>æ“i;A#h;A>x#°%iA·'ō|fajA<?T/ø...ō,,iA«e>x#ō#A“ēXŞ  
“i;CfX“i;A/D\_žæ;A~Wh;A#“<Ş#Q;A·Ožx“ē]j;C

z+>x“i;A«ežæfō#AfX“iD°\_jA#h;A>x@>žāD;A#hžæf°%iA·'ō|  
fajA<?>ø...ō,,iA#“ē;A·āūnfi;C#Q«h#~\_jA«ŞLfō'Ş;Cžæ  
>x,,Jft+~ū,Ÿ;C'Q>#oNŞŞL;Afb#|\_Ş“i+Q;C

ŞLf+~#i;Aft+~f+X;AžŸŞ°;Afū>nŸ°ē-gō~Ş;C#X“i°\_jAŞY·ō  
•|j;C>x<°pøŞ>,,\_jA#ēµL/E/;jA#Of#ō\_jAÉfp#O“i;f+~ŸC

/Z“ūŸ“i;A#i,,ēŞ“iA·iž+>xžæ<Jf#A«h#i,,ēŞ#;jAµL~of#;C'ŸŸ  
>Ş>xR;A~“ēt+~;iAfw“ŸŸŞfO;A«DŸŸŞfOfō#;Ÿ;C#X“i°\_jA  
ŸŸŞfO;A/Df#ē#H<ŸŸA·G~ŸŸŸw”];C

ŞL—W+^/GQ/@

ŞLŞ—jA#O/Ÿ~;flijAft+~D#Ofōi“h“i;A#i#—Ş;oiC«ef#ē«efæ—Ş;A  
«Æf#ē«Æfæ—Ş;A#“f#ē“fæ—Ş;A#kf#ēkfæ—Ş;A—`|/H;A#ā#ō'  
ft+~āC#—fp#—Ş;oiC“fa“i;Afūf#ē;A#i'/.f;Ş;AŞK#ā;oiC

/Z#i“{flijA>Y/@/Hf+~ŸŸi”ō..~jA«h—“i;fp#“kŞ;oiCZ°«O°;A>Y/@  
H;A#fēH#“Ÿ”ō..~jA«h—“i;fp#—Ş;oiCfūWw;A#fū>t~N;Aft+~  
>Y“k“i;A«h—“i;fp#“k“i;Ş;oiC

/ZœfD» @;jA#ž~U%#A#t+fb#GŞL—Ş“k;C

-NtŞ#āQ#ē#ē#ē;A#“>x#;#“Q#k>x#;#k“Q#>x#;#Ÿe;Cfi#ē#ē#ē#ē

iG<Y¥QB<Y/hjC«e«Æ>x/U^fæA<L±,,m>”WjAæf,fit)°SjC

¥i“—æ|HjA¥H“O“,,jA¥H¥,æ“qA¥H(æ“iQCA,,“fQijAŞCNh”jA  
À“fÇjCŞf“°SjAŞf“°kSjA““i”Nf“°jC

¥i“—fæjA/XŞ“°iC“—fæjA/XŞæðjCæð—fæjA/XŞŞB“iCŞB“  
—fæjA/XŞŞL—LjCŞL—L—fæjA/XŞ»t—NjC»t—N—fæjA/XŞj—NjCj—N—Ş  
jA±fl“°±¥jA,mj“iVf“°Bf“°@jC<J>¥h“i;Af“°Bf“°MjCf“°Bf“°jA;Af“°B  
f“°jA±Ş“°Hfæä;AD<°S%æ> @jC

fÜLfOfÜjA”f±iQCA“QoNj;AfUµ“oŞÅjA¥H’æ%ãUŞjC

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¥O¥>“°CE“øS>>jAæM¥“f”SÅA—Şf“f““i;Af±¥HjC¥Ofu“i¥tTjA  
“i¥t“°jA«<“iŞ“°@jA«<“¥/E»y;A¥Ofæ“ÜjAŞLfæ±tqjA»“i>Y¥jA%..~  
>Y“qC|¥ŞO...wjA’æfp¥Q’jA¥O¥—qW¥OjAfp¥|““ÆjC

«e>xµfæ“±fljAfl)“ifp...“i;Af±¥HjCf...z>ŞŞL—jC’HjC““°fjAfu“Åo^  
jA°E—wfi;Afæ“Z...wjC

ŞL—U±~G/QG

fÜDHŞgf±¥t±“DjA<Gflæ>’ÿ..s;jA¥HV@æi«xjA«h« ¥[Uf±Q/Gtj  
jG

/@/CE±sfDjAçP,o«O¥j;F/G/CEfa,TjAçxT/fæDjA¥H”æ~«`j;F/T/CE¥b  
>xjAç““ÜP/AT>(ÜPjA¥Hµ±æp/j;F¥|CEj)“i;Aç“fæH>>jAfu”  
æ“æ“fufj;F/CE/À>jAç“¥k<ÜTjA«e«Æ<Ü“YjA«fiæi“°TjA¥H¥¥H  
j;F/»CE,,ŞOjAç“æfC“°“i¥HŞOjAææÆ“iE—o“Ş¥jµv£f/j;F/C/CE±,jA  
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,,“iAç“±f±¥jA>Pff...wj;F/Q/CE±flæjAç“µ±s«e¥jA“æ“\_æ“Qj;F/Q/@/CE  
f”h;Aç“x±>xS/f±S÷...“i;A>...’æfi;A«e«Æ’æ“jA¥X’\_æi...j;F/Q/G/CE  
/OæqAç“xgNj;F—jAÆ“æ“°jC

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flæ\_ŞjA¥H±flàvSjAfa/flæfUŞjC°CEæfiE¥X’æŞjA±“æ“¥X’æNjAf“  
“ANUæjC

ŞLf±>PjG°—NŞNjA“A°«>ŞNjA«ü..~ŞNjA¥tj”«h¥“jA«æ“°UjC

f”H±Qb;A±.fæ“±fl;A/dH±Qb;Aæ..~—p-NjA,UH±Qb;Aæ“æ“UjC

“ZjY“°—æEjGu^—Y“j;f“°¥/HŞ;niHjv—æCEjGu%æfpSjA» @fp  
`jC/ÜvL,,LjAææ,,ÉjAæ“HjL—æp»y;C%N @f“°—E» @“if”jA%Næ“æ“  
Æ%æ“if”jC¥“°CE¥tj]æäjA¥“¥Hj]A¥H[æ“æjA¥“¥H,,æjA¥H[æ“ifjA  
Wæ“U’çA>Yf,“°pO¥iSf]jCjv

/Zç±fivA¥t...f’¥~Ş~v;A¥H>pæ“h;CŞLf±±~qA’±,,f±æ“æ“Af“i“Xj  
Ş,qAµM«Æç±fiv¥i“jA¥tflæjC

fajfô%p"iA#t#yf #ä;a;c«%jfô"iA#t#ySä#°;Cfa...sfôH,£"iA  
«hµäqfiCfafiUfôHt#iA«h£v/q#H' /S;CµL±#äQ;AµL#äfiA...eä  
F;Afiä~;F~äq;æ;A«h««WU;C

/jôC<ûqA#yif±...w;CfûifôâAfû#ôv;A£/@ä#O;Ct#v' /£'w  
iAfi{|" #x;A£Nw£°±^;AfOä#ä~;iAtôB-N;CØ...';ô•iA'Û±fiÄqCfiv  
fN-Nt;g;A"§-°ö-N;C

/Z-N».;jA'S#;A±t°;A#iSö;C-N» «jA'S"iA±t#iA#i±ö;CZ±ö#t#)ä  
/pSQ;Aä" #yifiziA«h;fUf±£»;"i#o;C±t#)Ä"i-ä;A±t# # "i' #;C«Y  
H§-;jA: #ô;A'ô#cfô;fiö;C¶,fiö-N;x;Af-£N-N;C;C

§L#QWt#GQT

§L"i;A£;ä;C"§"i;A#...w;C#~#t#t#»;jA<G'y;fi...Ä"i;A#»fi,qt;C#ô  
°C«h#H#B' ;jASÜ..;jA<Û;A£flà..o§L;C

§L"i;H"Z°;ôA#Hä°;ôC"Z'°;i;Aä°;ôCflà..ff;G"i;A" #ôN;#o;Cä  
'ôHµ§Qfi;A£°f#wfM;F"Z'ôH#-j...;jAOSô'u;C

-M/@ «h±ôA'÷t«h-N;C±fi#H-K«h'T;A#W#Ht#«h;F;C#ò"-N<'ó..~"i±ôA#ò  
'...~"i'ô-N"i-N;C'ôH" #ôN;#i;A"ù-N'ó..;jA...~"P-N;µS~v£-t;Cf#wÄ«h  
"v;A...Äe«h¶"i;C

#X#ôfi§Lft±-#O;Afä#t#...f±-"k;A#y«/£Sf,f±#A;y;C-#O"i;A«D#\_§  
#¶§ä#;j;C«e«/££f,«h#ô;C¶"y«/£-L;C

-±fi<ôV...;jAft'fV;Af±#~fV;Af±#£fi;Af±\$±fi;CòfV'ôH-U//;jA#~  
fV'ôH±#~;j;A#£fi'ôH¶;j;AS±fi'ôH¶;j;A#S/S±fi;A'Û¶;j;A-N  
fb#ä;C§/§L...C'qA#ô§L·u; ;jA-N#ç-;j;C

µ#ö;m...~"i;A#£;§L#yX;Afô/£fi¶;S;Af,,#t±ô±N;C±fiS'ä;A,,ôS#ö,,;A  
f±#y#t%äA#Y#O#t#f"iAfs'f"y"iAfb'R§"Y'A'öUf±µ#§L"i;A±t#ä;mf,,  
#o;C

#ü;g#...#äA'v#...-µA«e~"i;£;S;µ;E;A«/£~"i;£;S,,C;A£~"i;£;S;µ;A;µ;E  
,,C"i;§L§-ø;C

§L#OUt#GQ#

%#h;j>x<°«e;µS±~"i;A^ä;/fC>ôU<ûhT;B>#%#o;C>D/j>x<°«e;µS±~"i;A  
jA«h<ôf#A'ôHfw' /j;C

/#äXf§;A#O-NfO-N'ô;#ôC;µ;ô;A«/£-NfO/£X;£/«°<É;A#H§«/£f§"k  
;C§L§'ä@#t;A,,E/£'ôN"i;A"Kæ'>x;C/£Ä"i;S;A»Pfp,o;C#~"i;A  
jA±;S;C

æð«Æ-NfOfQÜ-N'Ø@Ø;A/ÆAdl"ËP,o;Cæðk'kfÜia@/Ø;A/ÆAdl  
Æ-fi°V/Ææ;AÆgP,o;C

%oÑÛÖä-NfO"i;A/-NfO-æðWÆ\_“i;A”É-Û;C«efO-æðgÛ\_jA«ÆfO  
flà-Û;CÜæð;A%æC>x;LÆ“i;A;f\$T•†;C

/T>x;ÛA;Y/-Nf”i;A;fQfO/f°HÆHWÆflæ”...~“i;A-Û;C/-NÆ“Æk”ææð  
fb†fl/i;A<Û;CæðA;f†>xÆ“i;A,,Û@fl\_i;C;L>xÆ“i;A;f\$T•†;C

æð;H;A;Æ;H;Û”Æ-æð;”i;A;fPÆ”ÉÜæA;C-æðæ”i;A,o<Q;C

>x\$SQfi;i;A;fæCE\$fw,,CE;C;fWfb'x;A;fQCEfbfia;A'xÆ-æðæ;CE;AfiaÆ-æðæfW  
i;C>Eæð°>x;A;f†“fWfQ,CE;AÆ-/ÆææH;æm...~i;A'/ÆææHfuCE;A;f,,>x\$ÛH  
Æµ;A-N\$ÛH,Û'j;C

fÛH;æðk'k“i;A;fP“Û;H;fO;A»@/J'†æ”i;C;fWæ°x,,CE;A<Of†@>x\$fw  
i;A;fQ†G,,CE\$X;A°CE”“i;CE;A;fÛÛ•†;A<TÆH\$K'bæ\_Û”ÆG;H

/æH“k'k'k;A,T'>x;A<O\$L\$@†Q;Cæfi<Û;C;A;æ«æðgO<Û~i;A  
<O\$L\$G†Q;C-Nflææ'’i;Aæðà;æ;A,,,æOæ«H;A\$Ûfuo<O;A<O\$L\$T†O  
j;C

fÛDæ;Û;L%æ\_ÛL“i;Aflà-æðæ;æ;Aææf,-æðQ/T;AææU-æðQ/@;Cflà-p  
ææb“i;A«æfiæ;f-pQ/T“i;A/Oæ[æÑJ;f-pQ/@“i;AæOfææðqC;G/CE;G  
f°,U\$††ææ'R;AÆfp,UH\$æ«j;C,UH\$æ«;AÆfpf°H\$æj;C

jy%æðpØ°;A«HfpæfiæAæOfp'æ;Aæifp/z-N;Aæææææ'R“i;Aæ...\$>Dj  
i;C;Z

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